

American Psychological Association Bibliographic Style, 5th Edition

University of Michigan

Shapiro Undergraduate Library

Examples for preparing citations and the list of works cited are taken from *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, 5th edition, “Notes and Footnotes”, “Reference Citations in Text”, and “Reference List” (available in the Undergraduate Library at the Reference Desk or at University Reserves, call number Z 253 .A55 2001). See the manual or the APA web Frequently Asked Questions page (www.apastyle.org) for more detailed examples.

REFERENCE CITATIONS IN THE TEXT:

APA journals use the author-date method of citation. For a work by a **single author**, the surname of the author and the year of publication are inserted in the text. **Walker (2000) compared...** or **In a recent study of reaction times (Walker, 2000)....**

For one work by **two authors** always cite both names every time the reference occurs in the text: **(Baker and Lightfoot, 1992).**

When a work has **three, four or five authors**, cite all authors the first time; in subsequent citations include only the first author followed by “et al.” **Wasserstein, Zappulla, Rosen, Gerstman and Rock (1994) found...** (first citation in text) and **Wasserstein et al. (1994) found...** (first citations per paragraph thereafter). Omit year from subsequent citations after first citation within a paragraph: **Wasserstein et al. found....**

When a work has **six or more authors**, cite only the surname of the first author followed by “et al,” and the year for the first *and* subsequent citations. **Kosslyn et al. (1992)** If two references with six or more authors shortens to the same form, cite the surnames of the first authors and of as many of the subsequent authors to distinguish the two reference followed by “et al.” **Kosslyn, Koenig, Barrett, et al. (1999)....** and **Kosslyn, Koenig, Gabrieli, et al. (1992)....**

Corporations, associations and government agencies as authors are listed in full in the first citations (**National Institute of Mental Health [NIMH], 1991**) and as abbreviations, if desired, in subsequent citations (**NIMH, 1999**).

For works with **no author**, cite the first few words of the title and the year: **the book *College Bound Seniors* (1979)...**

Footnotes are used only to supplement information in the text or to acknowledge copyright permission to reproduce a quote, tables or figures.

To cite a **Web site** in text (but not a specific document), it is sufficient to give the address (e.g. <http://www.apa.org>).

REFERENCE LIST:

Arrange entries in alphabetical order by surname of the first author. For more than one work by the same author, arrange in date order, earliest first. One-author entries precede multiple-author entries.

The general form is as follows (indent second line):

Periodical:

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (1994). Title of article. *Title of Periodical*, xx, xxx-xxx.

Nonperiodical (books, reports, brochures, audiovisual media):

Author, A. A. (1994). *Title of work*. Location: Publisher.

Part of a nonperiodical (book chapter):

Author, A. A. (1994). Title of chapter. In A. Editor, B. Editor & C. Editor (Eds.), *Title of book* (pp. xxx-xxx). Location: Publisher.

Online periodical:

Author, A. A., Author B. B., & Author, C. C (2000). Title of article. *Title of Periodical*, xx, xxx-xxx. Retrieved month day, year, from sources.

Online document:

Author, A. A. (2000). *Title of Work*. Retrieved month day, year, from source.

JOURNALS

Journal article, one author

Mellers, B. A. (2000). Choice and the relative pleasure of consequences. *Psychological Bulletin*, 126, 910-924.

Journal article, two authors, journal paginated by issue

Klimosk, R., & Palmer, S. (1993). The ADA and the hiring process in organizations. *Consulting Psychology Journal: Practice and Research*, 45(2), 10-36.

Journal article, three to six authors

Saywitz, K. J., Mannarino, A. P., Berliner, L., & Cohen J. A. (2000). Treatment for sexually abused children and adolescents. *American Psychologist*, 55, 1040-1049.

Journal article, more than six authors

Wolchik, S. A., West, S. G., Sandler, I. N, Tein, J., Coatsworth, D., Lengua, L., et al. (2000). An experimental evaluation of theory-based mother and mother-child programs for children of divorce. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 68, 843-856.

Magazine article

Kandel, E. R., & Squire, L. R. (2000, November 10). Neuroscence: Breaking down scientific barriers to the study of brain and mind. *Science*, 290, 1113-1120.

Daily newspaper article, no author

New drug appears to sharply cut risk of death from heart failure. (1993, July 15). *The Washington Post*, p. A12.

BOOKS

An entire book

Beck, C. A., & Sales, B. D. (2001). *Family mediation: Facts, myths, and future prospects*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Book, third edition, with Jr. in name

Mitchell, T. R., & Larson, J. R., Jr. (1987). *People in organizations: An introduction to organizational behavior* (3rd ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.

Edited book

Gibbs, J. T., & Huang, L. N. (Eds.). (1991). *Children of color: Psychological interventions with minority youth*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

Book, no author or editor

Mirriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary (10th ed.). (1993). Springfield, MA: Merriam-Webster.

Book, revised edition

Rosenthal, R. (1987). *Meta-analytic procedures for social research* (Rev. ed.). Newbury Park, CA: Sage.

Article or chapter in an edited book

Bjork, R. A. (1989). Retrieval inhibition as an adaptive mechanism in human memory. In H. L. Roediger III & F.I.M. Craik (Eds.) *Varieties of memory & consciousness* (pp.309-330), Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.

Electronic Media

Electronic copy of a journal article retrieved from a database

Mok, T. A. (1998). Getting the message: Media images and stereotypes and their effect on asian americans. *Cultural Diversity and Ethnic Minority Psychology*, 4, 185-202. Retrieved May 22, 2006 from PsycINFO database.

Journal articles on the Internet

VandenBos, G., Knapp, S., & Doe, J. (2001). Role of reference elements in the selection of resources by psychology undergraduates [Electronic version]. *Journal of Bibliographic Research*, 5, 117-123.

Document on the Internet

Electronic reference formats recommended by the American Psychological Association. (2000, October 12.) Retrieved October 23, 2000, from <http://www.wpw.org/journals/webref.html>

U.S. government report available on government agency Web site, no publication date indicated

United States Sentencing Commission. (n.d.) *1997 sourcebook of federal sentencing statistics.* Retrieved December 8, 1999, from <http://www.ussc.gov/annrpt/1997/sbtoc97.htm>

May, 2006