

## Hindi Romanization Table

### Vowels:

अ	a	आ	ā
इ	i	ई	ī
उ	u	ऊ	ū
ऋ	r̄	ॠ	r̄ī
ऌ	l̄	ॡ	l̄ē
ए	e	ऐ	ê
औ	āi	ऐ	ai
ओ	o	औ	ô
ॐ	õ	ॐ	õu
औ	au		

### Consonants:

क	ka	ट	ṭa	फ़	fa
क़	qa	ṭ	ṭa	ब	ba
ख	kha	ठ	ṭha	भ	bha
ख़	<u>k</u> ha	ड	ḍa	म	ma
ग	ga	ड़	ṛa	य	ya
ग़	<u>g</u> ha	ढ	ḍha	र	ra
घ	gha	ढ़	r̄ha	ल	la
घ़	<u>g</u> ha	ण	ṇa	व	va
ङ	ṅa	त	ta	श	śa
च	ca	थ	tha	ष	sha
छ	cha	द	da	स	ṣa

ज	ja	ध	dha	ह	ha
ज़	za	न	na	ह्	ḥa
झ	jha	प	pa	:	ḥ
ञ	ña	फ	pha	.	m <sup>1</sup>
		ँ	ñ, m̐ <sup>2</sup>	ः	ḥ <sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Exception: Anusvara is transliterated by :

ḥ before gutturals, ñ before palatals, ṇ before cerebrals, n before dentals, and m before labials.

<sup>2</sup> Anunasika before guttural, palatal, cerebral, and dental occlusives is transliterated ñ. Before labials, sibilants, semivowels, aspirates, vowels, and final position it is transliterated m̐.

<sup>3</sup> When doubled, avagraha is transliterated by two apostrophes (').